# Drug and Alcohol Prevention Program and the Drug-Free Workplace and Campus Program

Revised: August 26. 2024

### **Standards of Conduct**

The use of illegal drugs and the abuse of alcohol on the campus of South University or in facilities controlled by the South University are prohibited by college regulations and are incompatible with the South University goal of providing a healthy educational environment for students, faculty, staff and guests. The following information is provided in compliance with the Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act Amendments of 1989.

## **Effects of Drugs and Alcohol**

Although individuals often use drugs and alcohol to achieve a variety of effects on mind and body that are found to be temporarily useful or pleasurable, drugs can be highly addictive and injurious. A person can pay a price in terms of his or her physical, emotional, and social health.

This price can be paid in a number of ways. The risk of contracting sexually transmitted diseases, including AIDS, is increased through unwanted or unprotected sex when one is under the influence of drugs or alcohol. Drugs can be the trigger for violent crime. Economic and legal problems usually follow directly when one tries to support a drug habit by resorting to crime. The dependence, illness, loss of job, and loss of family or friends that can result from drug or alcohol use and abuse can be tragic.

In keeping with the mission of South University and the requirements of state and federal law, South University has adopted this program to ensure a drug-free campus and workplace and to prevent the use of controlled substances and the abuse of alcohol.

## Health Risks Associated with the Use of Alcohol

#### Short Term Risks:

- Increased risks of accidents and injuries
- Alcohol-related traffic accidents (the leading cause of death for teens)
- Alcohol slows reaction time, decreases muscle coordination, and impairs vision
- Fatal overdose
- Unconsciousness or blackout
- Death by aspiration of vomit
- Nausea
- Gastritis

#### Long-Term Risks:

- Increased blood pressure
- Increased risk of heart attack
- Brain damage resulting in permanent psychosis
- Cancer of the mouth, esophagus or stomach
- Liver damage (cirrhosis, alcohol hepatitis, cancer)
- Ulcers and Gastritis
- Pancreatitis
- Birth defects
- In males-testicular atrophy and breast enlargement
- In females--increased risk of breast cancer
- Prolonged, excessive drinking can shorten life span by ten to twelve years.

### Health Risks Associated with the Use of Drugs

#### Amphetamines (Speed, Uppers):

- Malnutrition
- Hallucinations
- Dependence, psychological and sometimes physical

#### Deliriums (Aerosols, Lighter Fluid, Paint Thinner):

- Permanent damage to lungs, brain, liver, bone marrow
- Loss of coordination, confusion, hallucinations
- Overdose causing convulsions, death

#### Depressants (Barbiturates, Tranquilizers, Methaqualone):

- Confusion, depression, loss of coordination
- Dependence, physical and psychological
- Coma, death (caused by overdose)
- Can be lethal when combined with alcohol

#### Hallucinogens (LSD, PCP, DMT, STP, Mescaline):

- Hallucinations, panic, irrational behaviors (which can lead to increased risk of accidents, injuries)
- Tolerance overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death
- Possible birth defects in children of LSD users

#### Intravenous Drug Use:

• Places one at risk for HIV infection (the virus causing AIDS) when needles are shared

#### Marijuana and Hashish:

- Chronic bronchitis
- Decreased vital capacity
- Increased risk of lung cancer
- In men lower levels of testosterone and increase in abnormal sperm count

#### Stimulants (Cocaine):

- Painful nosebleeds and nasal erosion
- Intense "downs" that result in physical and/or emotional discomfort
- Tolerance and physical dependence can develop

#### Narcotics (Heroin, Morphine, Codeine, Opium):

- Malnutrition
- Hepatitis
- Loss of judgment and serf-control leading to increased risk of accidents, injuries
- Dependence
- Overdose leading to convulsions, coma, death

# Sanctions

#### **School Sanctions**

South University, in all of its actions, seeks to uphold local, state and federal laws. Insofar as permitted by these laws, the South University will apply sanctions that could lead to a student being suspended or expelled or an employee being disciplined, suspended or dismissed for violation of the South University standards of conduct. Students and employees may also be referred for prosecution. Disciplinary sanctions may include the completion of an appropriate rehabilitation program, at the student's or employee's expense, if necessary.

#### State Sanctions Penalties for Alcohol – Georgia

Under Georgia law:

- No person knowingly, directly or through another person, shall furnish, cause to be furnished, or permit any person in such person's employ to furnish any alcoholic beverage to any person under 21 years of age;
- No person under 21 years of age shall purchase, attempt to purchase, or knowingly possess any alcoholic beverage;
- No person under 21 years of age shall misrepresent such person's age in any manner whatever for the purpose of obtaining illegally any alcoholic beverage;
- No person knowingly or intentionally shall act as an agent to purchase or acquire any alcoholic beverage for or on behalf of a person under 21 years of age; or
- No person under 21 years of age shall misrepresent his or her identity or use any false identification for the purpose of purchasing or obtaining any alcoholic beverage.
- 1. Alcohol possession and selling violations
  - a. Under 21 years of age First Offense
    - i. Up to 6 months imprisonment
    - ii. Up to \$300 fine
    - iii. Probation and/or Community Service
  - b. Providing to Under 21 First Offense
    - i. Up to 6 months imprisonment
      - ii. Up to \$300 fine
    - iii. Probation and/or Community Service
- 2. Driving under the influence Age 21 or Over First Offense
  - a. Ten days to one year imprisonment
  - b. \$300 to \$1000 fine
  - c. Possible suspension of license
  - d. Perform no less than 40 hours of community service
  - e. No less than 20 hours if BAC less than 0.08 at time of offense
- 3. Open-container
  - a. Fine not to exceed \$200

#### Penalties for Drugs – Georgia

Possession of less than one ounce of marijuana is a misdemeanor under O.C.G.A. § 16-13-2(b), punishable by a term of incarceration of not more than 12 months or a fine not to exceed \$1,000, or both, or public works not to exceed 12 months. Possession of more than 1 ounce is a felony, punishable by a term of incarceration of between 1 and 10 years.

Possession of marijuana with intent to distribute, or sale, delivery or distribution, depending on the quantity of marijuana, is a felony punishable by a term of incarceration of between one and 30 years, and fines between \$100,000 and \$1,000,000. O.C.G.A. § 16-13-30(j).

Drugs and narcotics that are illegal or only legal to possess with a lawful prescription are controlled substances. Georgia law classifies them into 5 Schedules. O.C.G.A. § 16-13-24. Schedule I drugs (for example, heroin, LSD, mushrooms, ecstasy) are those that are considered to be the most dangerous and having no medicinal value. Schedule II drugs (for example, cocaine, methamphetamine, Hydrocodone, opium, and Codeine, etc.) are those that are restricted to medical purposes and require a prescription. Schedule III (steroids), Schedule IV (Xanax and Valium), and Schedule V drugs are those that must be lawfully prescribed and have varying potential for abuse.

Unlawful possession of any Schedule I Controlled Substance, Schedule II narcotic, or Schedule II nonnarcotic is felony punishable by a term of incarceration of 2 to 30 years, depending on the quantity. Unlawful possession of Schedule III, IV or V controlled substance is a felony and punishable by a 1 to 5 year term of incarceration.

Unlawful sale/distribution of any Schedule I or II Controlled Substance is a felony punishable by a term of incarceration of one to 30 years in prison, depending on quantity. Sale of any Schedule III, IV or V Controlled Substance is a felony punishable by one to ten years in prison, depending on quantity.

#### **Federal Sanctions**

Federal penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of a controlled substance include the following: **First conviction**: up to 1 year in prison, fine of \$1,000 to \$100,000, or both **Second conviction**: at least 15 days and up to 2 years imprisonment, \$2,500 to \$250,000 fine, or both **After two drug convictions**: at least 90 days and up to 3 years in prison, \$5,000 to \$250,000 fine, or both. Special federal sentencing provisions for possession of crack cocaine include a mandatory prison term of at least 5 years and up to 20 years, fine of up to \$250,000, or both, for a first conviction if the amount of crack exceeds 5 grams, for a second conviction if amount exceeds 3 grams, and for a third or subsequent conviction if the amount exceeds 1 gram.

Additional federal sanctions may also apply including forfeiture of vehicles used to transport controlled substances, denial of federal benefits including student loans, grants, and contracts and denial or revocation of certain federal licenses and benefits (exhibit A).

Schedule	Substance/Quantity	Penalty	Substance/Quantity	Penalty
II	Cocaine 500-4999 grams mixture	or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual. U00 grams or more LSD 10 grams or more Methamphetamin 50 grams or more	5 kilograms or more	Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.     ure   2 or More Prior Offenses: Life imprisonment. Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.     re   or
II	Cocaine Base 28-279 grams mixture		Cocaine Base 280 grams or more mixture	
IV	Fentanyl 40-399 grams mixture		Fentanyl 400 grams or more mixture	
I	Fentanyl Analogue 10-99 grams mixture		Fentanyl Analogue 100 grams or more mixture	
I	Heroin 100-999 grams mixture		Heroin 1 kilogram or more mixture	
I	LSD 1-9 grams mixture		LSD 10 grams or more mixture	
II	Methamphetamine 5- 49 grams pure or 50- 499 grams mixture		Methamphetamine 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture	
II	PCP 10-99 grams pure or 100-999 grams mixture		PCP 100 grams or more pure or 1 kilogram or more mixture	
	-	Penalty		
Any Amou	nt Of Other Schedule I & II			s than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine \$1 million if
Substances	nt Of Other Schedule I & II 5 Product Containing Gamma	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.		s than 20 yrs. or more than Life. Fine \$1 million if imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual,
Any Amou Substances Any Drug P Hydroxybu Flunitrazep	nt Of Other Schedule I & II 5 Product Containing Gamma	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death		
Any Amoui Substances Any Drug P Hydroxybu Flunitrazep 1 Gram	nt Of Other Schedule I & II S Product Containing Gamma tyric Acid	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If de \$10 million if not an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.	eath or serious bodily injury, life h or serious bodily injury, not m idual, \$2.5 million if not an indiv	imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, ore that 15
Any Amoui Substances Any Drug P Hydroxybu Flunitrazep L Gram Any Amoui Drugs	nt Of Other Schedule I & II rroduct Containing Gamma tyric Acid nam (Schedule IV) nt Of Other Schedule III	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death \$10 million if not an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.	eath or serious bodily injury, life h or serious bodily injury, not m idual, \$2.5 million if not an indiv eath or serious injury, not more	imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, ore that 15 idual. than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an
Any Amoui Substances Any Drug P Hydroxybu Flunitrazep 1 Gram Any Amoui Drugs Any Amoui Drugs (oth	nt Of Other Schedule I & II roduct Containing Gamma tyric Acid nam (Schedule IV) nt Of Other Schedule III nt Of All Other Schedule IV er than one gram or more of	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If de \$10 million if not an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not million if not an individual.	eath or serious bodily injury, life h or serious bodily injury, not m idual, \$2.5 million if not an indix eath or serious injury, not more more than \$250,000 if an indiv	imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, ore that 15 idual. than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an
Any Amoui Substances Any Drug P Hydroxybu Flunitrazep 1 Gram Any Amoui Drugs Any Amoui Drugs (oth Flunitrazep	nt Of Other Schedule I & II roduct Containing Gamma tyric Acid nam (Schedule IV) nt Of Other Schedule III nt Of All Other Schedule IV er than one gram or more of	First Offense: Not more that 20 yrs. If death an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If de \$10 million if not an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   Second Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death yrs. Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual.   First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not million if not an individual.	eath or serious bodily injury, life h or serious bodily injury, not m idual, \$2.5 million if not an indiv eath or serious injury, not more more than \$250,000 if an indiv e not more than \$500,000 if an i	imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, ore that 15 idual. than 30 yrs. Fine not more than \$1 million if an dual, \$1 ndividual, \$2 million if other than an individual.

#### Evhibit A

Marijuana 1,000 kilograms or more marijuana mixture or 1,000 or more marijuana	First Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual.		
plants	Second Offense: Not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if other than an individual.		
Marijuana 100 to 999 kilograms marijuana mixture or 100 to 999 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not less than 5 yrs. or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual.		
	Second Offense: Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50million if other than an individual.		
Marijuana 50 to 99 kilograms marijuana mixture, 50 to 99 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if a individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.		
Hashish More than 10 kilograms	Second Offense: Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.		
Hashish Oil More than 1 kilogram			
Marijuana less than 50 kilograms marijuana (but does not include 50 or more marijuana plants regardless of weight) 1 to 49 marijuana plants	First Offense: Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual. Second Offense: Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.		
Hashish 10 kilograms or less			
Hashish Oil 1 kilogram or less			

### **Convictions for Drug-Related Offenses**

Any student convicted of any drug-related criminal statute must notify the Dean of Student Affairs, in writing, no later than five (5) days after such conviction regardless of where the offense occurred. This is because under state laws, any student convicted of a drug-related felony offense must be denied all state assistance, including Georgia Tuition Equalization Grant and Georgia Hope Scholarship. However, a criminal conviction shall not be necessary to find that a student has violated these standards of conduct, and the South University need not, and ordinarily will not, defer its own actions and sanctions pending the outcome of any criminal proceeding.

## Danger Signals Indicating a Drug or Alcohol Problem

Following is a listing of classic danger signals that may indicate the presence of a drug or alcohol problem:

- abrupt changes in mood or attitude
- decreased efficiency at work or at school
- frequent absences, tardiness, and/or early departures
- relationship problems with family, friends, and co-workers
- unusual outbursts of anger and hostility
- social withdrawal

### Counseling

If you observe any of these changes in yourself or another student, you are encouraged to talk with a Counselor. Students of South University have access to our student assistance program, Be Well at South University, for counseling needs 24 hours a day, 7 days per week. You can access the service by calling 833-434-1217 or via <u>application</u>, Telehealth, or in-person counseling sessions with a local provider. These are available to you regardless of location, and no insurance is necessary.

Abuse of alcohol or drugs can lead to dependency and addiction, with serious consequences for personal health and overall quality of life. There are drug and alcohol counseling, treatment, and rehabilitation facilities available in our area where students and employees may seek advice and treatment. The College Counselor can refer you to one that meets your needs.

### **Area Resources**

There are also organizations that may be contacted for help including: Recovery Place (912) 355-1440; Free Alcohol, Drug and Other Rehab (800) 774-5796 and the National Institute on Drug Abuse Hotline (800) 662-4357 which is available from 8:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m., Monday through Friday and from 11:00 a.m. to 2:00 a.m. on weekends.

A list of emergency resources are available from the Student Services Office.